

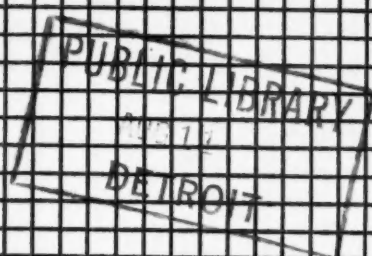
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REVIEW

JULY 1955

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REVIEW

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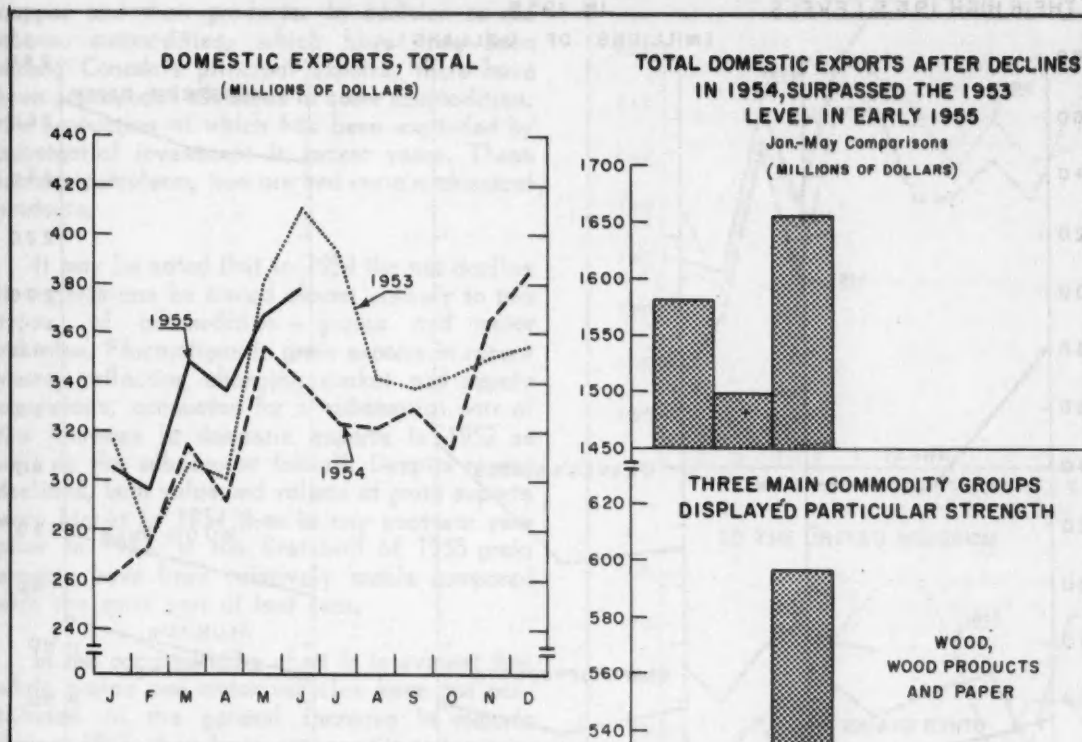
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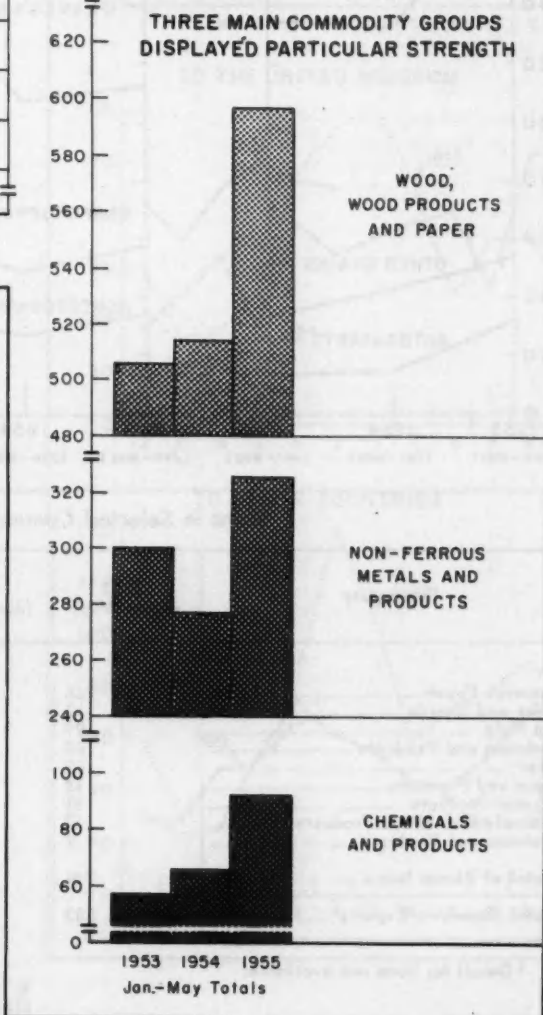
Current Economic Conditions

Domestic Exports Higher in First Half of 1955



Canada's domestic exports in the first six months of 1955 of \$2,031 million were 10 per cent higher than in the same part of 1954 and 2 per cent above the first half of 1953. The gain from 1954 represented almost entirely a higher volume of shipments, as prices on average in the first part of 1955 were almost unchanged. This recent strength in exports has been associated with rising output and income in the United States, and general high levels of activity in the United Kingdom and certain other countries which form a substantial part of the external market for Canadian products. The rise in exports to the United Kingdom in the first half of 1955 was particularly notable, with a gain of about 35 per cent over the same part of 1954.

The increases in exports have been general both geographically and in terms of the range of commodities experiencing gains. Advances have been most evident in three of the major commodity groups - the wood and paper group, non-ferrous metals and their products, and in chemicals and chemical products. Within these

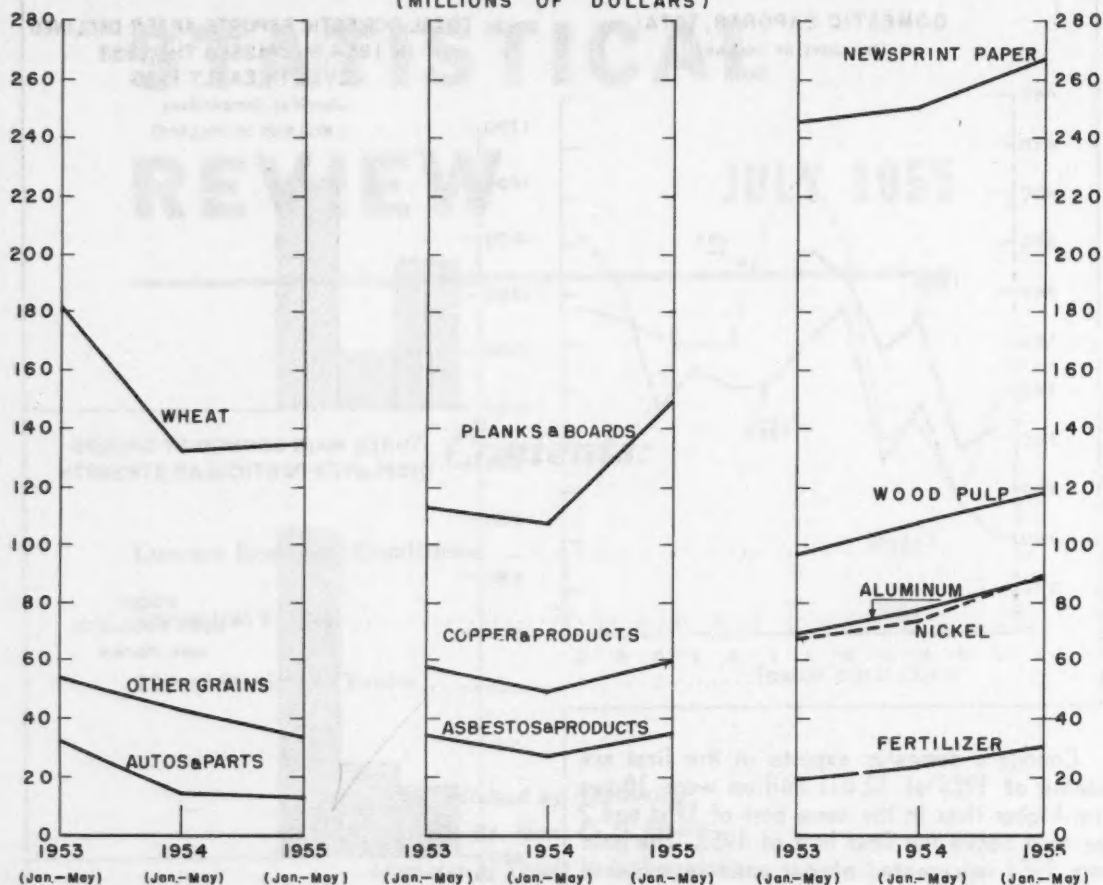


SOME OF CANADA'S LEADING EXPORTS WHICH WERE LOWER IN 1954 HAD NOT REGAINED THEIR HIGH 1953 LEVELS

OTHERS WHICH HAD FALLEN OFF IN THE FIRST PART OF 1954 WERE HIGHER AGAIN IN 1955

CONTINUED GAINS WERE SHOWN IN THE COMMODITIES NOTED BELOW.

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



Gains in Selected Commodity Groups in 1955*

Commodity	1953 (Jan. - May)	1954 ¹ (Jan. - May)	1955 (Jan. - May)	Value Change from Same Part of Previous Year	
				1954-1953	1955-54
			(million dollars)		
Newsprint Paper	246	250	267	+ 4	+ 17
Planks and Boards	112	108	151	- 4	+ 43
Wood Pulp	97	108	119	+11	+ 11
Aluminium and Products.....	69	77	89	+ 8	+ 12
Nickel	68	74	89	+ 6	+ 15
Copper and Products	58	50	60	- 8	+ 10
Zinc and Products	31	20	29	-11	+ 9
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	57	66	93	+ 9	+ 27
Petroleum and Products	2	3	11	+ 1	+ 8
Total of Above Items	740	756	908	+16	+152
Total Domestic Exports	1,582	1,498	1,654	-84	+156

* Detail for June not available.

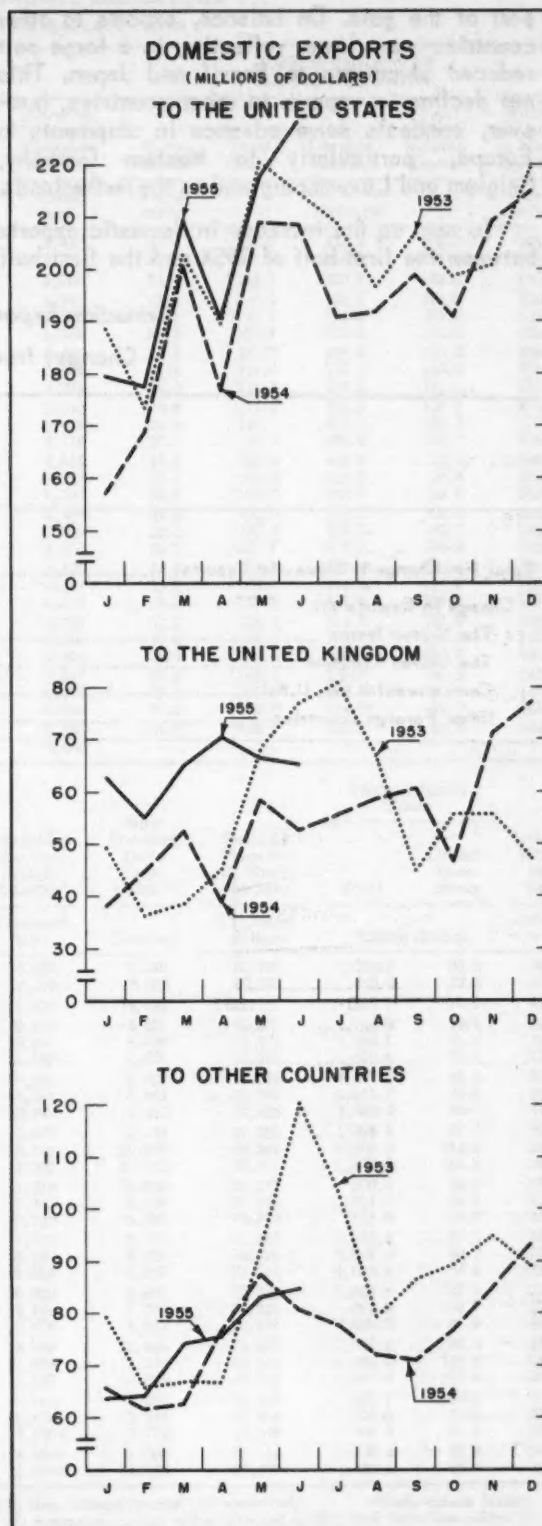
groups, as the accompanying table and the following chart illustrate, major gains have taken place in exports of planks and boards, newsprint paper, wood pulp, nickel, aluminium, copper and their products. In addition to the above commodities, which have long been among Canada's principal exports, there have been pronounced advances in some commodities, the production of which has been expanded by substantial investment in recent years. These include petroleum, iron ore and certain chemical products.

It may be noted that in 1954 the net decline in exports can be traced almost entirely to two types of commodities - grains and motor vehicles. Fluctuations in grain exports in recent years, reflecting changing market and supply conditions, accounted for a substantial part of the increase in domestic exports in 1952 as well as the subsequent fall-off. Despite recent declines, both value and volume of grain exports were higher in 1954 than in any post-war year prior to 1951. In the first half of 1955 grain exports have been relatively stable compared with the same part of last year.

In the accompanying chart it is evident that while grains and motor vehicles have not contributed to the general increase in exports during 1955, they have not constituted a negative factor as they did in the previous year.

In 1955, on the other hand, the expansion of exports of wood, paper, non-ferrous metals and chemicals and their products appears to reflect a continuation of an upward trend since 1946. The rate of increase in exports of these commodities to the United States had slackened in early 1954 when economic activity in that country declined, but, there were offsetting increases (particularly for wood and its products and, to a lesser extent, for the non-ferrous metal group), as activity in the United Kingdom and other countries expanded. With the return of the upward movement in production in the United States, exports of these commodities have made pronounced gains.

The following table shows that the strength in these two principal markets, the United States and the United Kingdom, accounted for a major part of the increase in total domestic exports in the first half of 1955, with other Commonwealth countries contributing a smaller



part of the gain. On balance, exports to other countries were lower reflecting in a large part reduced shipments to Brazil and Japan. This net decline in exports to other countries, however, conceals some advance in shipments to Europe, particularly to Western Germany, Belgium and Luxembourg and to the Netherlands.

To sum up, the increase in domestic exports between the first half of 1954 and the first half

of 1955 has been associated with a continuation of advances in the commodity groups noted immediately above, rather than with any increase in those groups which had experienced major declines in 1954. The expansion of exports, furthermore, has rested on a fairly wide geographical base, with the most significant areas being Canada's major markets of the United States and the United Kingdom.

**Canadian Exports by Major Areas,
Changes from Previous Year**

	January - June Comparisons	
	1954	1955
	(million dollars)	
Total Net Change in Domestic Exports	- 154	+ 192
Change in Exports to:		
The United States	- 68	+ 82
The United Kingdom	- 30	+ 100
Commonwealth (ex. U.K.)	- 27	+ 19
Other Foreign Countries	- 29	- 9

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thous-	Thous-	1949=100		Cents per hour		
1953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1954	244.6	364	50.5	266	490	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8
1953 M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	294	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.6	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.5	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	238.5	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
A	246.7	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
S	253.7	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
O	256.0	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
N	254.4	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5
D	240.6	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0	141.2
1955 J	238.1	366	52.6	317	491	6,547	28.9	103.2	108.7	98.5	142.8
F	247.9	351 ^a	50.2	321	479	5,973	33.1	103.6	109.5	98.6	142.7
M	251.6 ^a	372	53.4	385	539	6,635	50.4	105.7 ^a	113.3 ^a	99.1 ^a	143.5
A	258.8 ^a	370	50.3 ^a	361	519	6,363	54.0	106.5	114.8	99.3	144.3
M	264.2 ^a	383	51.2	521	521	6,640					

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales	
		Civilian Labour Force ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Paid ⁽³⁾ Workers Work ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores		
		Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	
1953		5,383	2.5	3.3	223.4	976	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2
1954		5,426	4.3	5.6	315.7	999	9,358	8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6
1953	M	5,250	3.3	4.4	360.1	927	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0
	A	5,299	3.2	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
	M	5,380	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
	J	5,447	1.7	2.2	119.8	984	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
	J	5,576	1.6	2.2	110.9	987	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
	A	5,569	1.7	2.2	111.3	998	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
	S	5,454	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,018	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
	O	5,407	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,016	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,098.5	97.0	399.4
	N	5,371	2.8	3.7	238.5	1,001	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
	D	5,330	3.6	4.7	391.0	992	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
1954	J	5,297	5.3	6.9	494.8	950	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
	F	5,285	6.0	7.7	512.6	955	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
	M	5,291	6.1	7.9	511.7	950	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
	A	5,312	5.8	7.5	338.4	958	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
	M	5,413	4.0	5.3	247.8	980	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
	J	5,483	3.4	4.5	199.5	1,009	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
	J	5,577	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,017	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
	A	5,591	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,019	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
	S	5,505	3.1	4.0	187.7	1,038	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	402.1
	O	5,482	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,044	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.8
	N	5,438	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,037	11,074	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.3
	D	5,435	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,032	9,407	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1
1955	J	5,366	6.8	8.6	543.4	991	8,574	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3
	F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6	996	8,018 ^a	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	324.6
	M	5,400	7.4	9.5	563.3	997	9,109 ^a	7,732	52,646	901.0	81.2	366.0
	A	5,450	6.0	7.7	318.5	1,013	8,589 ^a	8,594	77,511	1,103.4	89.8	369.1 ^a
	M	5,537	3.8	5.0	209.7		11,385 ^a	8,332	96,047	1,120.9	93.3	399.2 ^a

⁽¹⁾For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. ⁽²⁾Data exclude Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. ⁽³⁾For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. ⁽⁴⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁵⁾Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only. ⁽⁷⁾Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1949=100			1935-39=100		Million dollars				1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	221.6	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1954	116.2	121.7		210.4	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7
1953 M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	218.7	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	214.0	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	213.7	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	210.0	351	351	329	339	12,097	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	211.9	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.5	219.8	214.6	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.2	219.0	214.0	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	211.9	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	210.7	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	214.8	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.6	217.8	214.8	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	219.6	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
A	117.0	122.0	215.8	208.4	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
N	116.8	122.2	214.8	204.2	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
D	116.6	122.3	215.3	205.3	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955 J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7	297	308	325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7	349	376	..	..	13,423	213.7	95.9
A	116.1	123.1	218.5	212.7	336	383	196	229	12,278	216.5	95.2
M	116.4	123.2	217.8	213.3	367		278	382	13,616	222.1	96.2
J	115.9	124.3	218.7	212.2					14,077	237.1	95.7

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Prices		Wage Rates						
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁵⁾	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly						
				Weekly Average	Thousand tons							Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100	1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100
1948=100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100	1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100										
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136						
1954	129	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142						
1953	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	{ 319.0	139	135					
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439						{ 323.6	140	135		
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	{ 328.3	141	135					
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378						{ 326.1	140	135		
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335						{ 325.4	141	135		
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307						{ 324.7	141	136		
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	{ 322.3	140	136					
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323						{ 321.4	140	137		
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	{ 321.0	140	137					
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358						{ 322.9	140	137		
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359						{ 321.4	140	138		
1954	J	128	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415						113	103	{ 321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430	{ 321.6	140	139							
	M	132	4,600*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382	{ 324.1	141	139							
	A	124	4,189	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	{ 325.2	142	141					
	M	133	4,591	374	8.50	41.4	321						{ 326.3	141	142		
	J	128	4,212*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269						{ 327.7	142	142		
	J	117	3,522	263	7.10	38.6	249						113	103	{ 328.1	145	143
	A	113	3,637	326	6.61	26.7	268	{ 324.7	144	143							
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264	{ 323.9	143	143							
	O	138	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281	114	104	{ 324.4	144	144					
	N	139	4,586	377	8.22	40.3	293						{ 326.2	145	144		
	D	130	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289						{ 330.7	145	144		
1955	J	134	4,408	381	7.66	39.4	336						130	116	{ 332.6	146	146
	F	139	4,518	394	7.91	39.8	318	{ 333.6	146	147							
	M	141*	4,614*	395*	7.64*	46.9	307	{ 330.5	146	149							
	A	132	4,114	393	6.58	38.5	296	125 ^p	114 ^p	{ 329.5 ^r	147	152 ^r					
	M		4,289	402			256						{ 328.1	147	152		

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months. Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

Index of Industrial Production					Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing*		
Manufactured Goods					Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted					Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.4 ^r	24.9	45.9
1954	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	22.4 ^r	23.4	43.3
1953 M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	24.5 ^r	25.4	44.4
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	24.9 ^r	25.5 ^r	44.8
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.2 ^r	25.5	45.3
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	24.7 ^r	25.3	45.7
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	23.9 ^r	25.8	45.8
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.1 ^r	25.0	46.3
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	577.2	22.0 ^r	24.9	46.3
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	21.8 ^r	24.6	46.1
N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.0 ^r	23.8	46.2
D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	21.3 ^r	23.4	45.9
1954 J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	21.5 ^r	23.5	45.6
F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	21.6 ^r	23.5	45.3
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	21.9 ^r	23.6	45.0
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	22.3 ^r	23.7	44.5
M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	21.9 ^r	23.2	44.3
J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.0 ^r	23.3	44.2
J	123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	21.4 ^r	23.2	43.4
A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	21.9 ^r	23.1	43.1
S	124	126	137	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	23.3 ^r	23.0	42.9
O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	22.9 ^r	22.5	43.2
N	128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	23.1 ^r	24.0	43.3
D	130	131	143	119	60.7	2.8	1,829	609.9	24.8 ^r	24.1	43.3
1955 J	132	133	146	120	60.2	3.3	1,504	635.5	24.8	24.3	43.2
F	133	134	147	121	59.9	3.4	1,581	677.7	24.8 ^r	24.6	43.3
M	135	136	148	123	60.5	3.2	2,135	791.3	26.5 ^r	26.0	43.3
A	136	138 ^r	150 ^r	124 ^p	61.7	3.0	2,322	753.4	26.1	26.0 ^r	43.3
M	138 ^p	140 ^p	153 ^p	126 ^p	62.7	2.5			27.7	26.5	43.6

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾ 402-490
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
	1947-49 = 100				Million dollars		1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted			
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1954	286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,256	851	28.7	111	124	226.7
1953 M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,062	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,183	806	28.1	109	118	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,125	862	27.8	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,426	957	28.1	111	120	212.1
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,400	829	28.4	108	121	219.8
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,473	946	28.7	112	122	221.8
J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	822	28.7	111	124	231.1
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,155	824	28.7	112	124	236.4
S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,111	781	28.9	107	125	238.5
O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,264	763	29.0	113	124	243.5
N	289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,245	839	29.2	114	124	252.2
D	291.4	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,312	942	30.1	117	124	264.5
1955 J	291.4	110.1	114.3	1.84	1,168	870	29.8	118	123	268.8
F	292.4	110.4	114.3	1.85	1,231	850	29.5	112	121	278.1
M	294.6	110.0	114.3	1.85	1,341	1,018 ^r	29.9	113	123	277.5
A	295.6	110.5	114.2	1.86	1,262	857	30.7	119	123	286.2
M		109.9	114.2	1.87			31.6	117	124 ^p	285.0

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
month figures. ⁽²⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.
Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁽³⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports.
*Data for Manufacturers' New Orders have been adjusted to new benchmarks.

⁽⁴⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-
Source: Survey of

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

CANADA ⁽⁴⁾											
Population					Immigration						
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immig- ration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages
	Thousands						Number				
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553
1952 D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131	8,037
1953 J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
F			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
A			36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
S	14,821	40	35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
O	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
N			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
D	15,005	112	32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
1954 J	15,035	30	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
F			32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
M	15,083	48	32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
A			39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
M			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
J	15,195	112	35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,394	9,144
A			37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	5,876 ⁽¹⁾	1,452 ⁽¹⁾	686 ⁽¹⁾	1,443 ⁽¹⁾	2,294 ⁽¹⁾	6,949
F			32,785	11,122	21,663						7,113
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205						5,370
A			34,458	9,838	24,620						6,763
M			38,992	11,354	27,638						9,189

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births
	Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77			663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82			673	1,564
1952 D		907	230	257		211	40	87				1,437
1953 J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84				1,416
F		975	190	235		198	34	85				1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88				1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84				1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94				1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74			663	1,543
A		1,150	259	220		245	86	72				1,679
S		1,127	282	202		224	79	66				1,688
O		1,191	258	195		253	96	67				1,616
N		1,121	223	220		206	54	74				1,570
D		965	297	240		205	70	64				1,455
1954 J		877	233	230		231	32	74				1,465
F		2,249	553	415		218	16	74				1,108
M		1,544	428	184		211	32	92				1,480
A		642	102	103		222	24	76				1,794
M		1,231	206	148		240	29	86				1,506
J	398	856	167	114	105	233	42	68			673	1,673
A		1,030	225	130		279	70	86				1,620
S		1,593	366	266		236	81	77				1,363
O		798	139	130		214	76	88				1,565
N		969	144	96		233	69	70				1,633
D		1,701	462	336		233	55	92				1,672
1955 J		670	135	131		234	58	87				1,671
F		679	123	131		185	37	88				1,680
M		1,718	514	414		238	31	64				1,595
A		1,806	387	271		207	32	73				1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71				1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100				1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89				1,615

Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽²⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1953. ⁽³⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁴⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽¹⁾Monthly average. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—Continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953		448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954		447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952	N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,608	2,742
	D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953	J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
	F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	A	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	S	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	O	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	N	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	D	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
		315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
	F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,185
	M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
	A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
	M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
	J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
	A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
	S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,000	4,652	2,606
	O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
	N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
	D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953		4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954		5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	582	569	878	2,087
1952	N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
	D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953	J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
	F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,081
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	600	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
	F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
	M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
	A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
	M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
	J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
	A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
	S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,882	716	520		2,050
	O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,006
	N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
	D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,080
1952 D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	606		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,809	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	60	842	110	306	3,685	646	487	+ 28	5,046
2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,981	93	901	21	350	4,346	749	613	- 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	240	3,700	1,964	1,464	17,940	2,668	2,056	+252	22,916
2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,850	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	306	3,884	1,696	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,764	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,280	372	3,912	1,248	1,688	19,500	3,048	2,580	- 88	25,040

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
1952 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
1955 1st	3,736	1,161	246	327	410	- 124	1,205	-1,357	+ 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
1955 1st	15,976	4,452	1,288	1,636	1,692	+ 336	5,588	-6,020	+ 92	25,040

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
1948 4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	- 25	3,979
1949 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 31	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	940	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 460	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	696	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
1954 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,675
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
1955 1st	3,139	868	190	243	339	- 218	1,088	-1,223	+ 42	4,468

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal Income
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	308	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,981	-102	93	- 1	350	467	522	6	6	4,322
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,280	-400	372	1,164	1,688	1,952	1,776	24	28	18,884
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,322	- 359	3,963	3,736	389	2,004	1,343	227	- 207	434
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,580	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,090	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,968	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,064	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,494	16,582	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	790	- 106	858
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 60	1,216
1955 1st	18,884	-1,476	17,408	15,976	1,696	9,964	5,316	1,432	- 64	1,496

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining									
	Total	Total	Mining				Metals			Fuels		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	303.8
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1952 D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,066.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	370.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	110.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	239.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	634.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.1	201.4	122.0	102.4	109.0	169.7	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	247.9	205.1	126.4	108.5	115.1	175.9	484.6	99.9	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.6 ^a	202.9	125.2	104.0	110.7	180.3	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	258.8 ^b	202.7 ^b	122.1 ^a	110.6 ^a	111.4 ^a	191.8	388.4 ^b	78.9	2,334.8 ^b	286.6 ^a	271.3	358.1
M	264.2 ^b	215.6 ^b	137.3 ^b	107.1	106.1	184.5	368.7 ^b	83.9		291.3	254.7	476.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages						Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
			Foods and Beverages	Foods								
				Foods	Meat Products		Hog slaughterings	Cattle slaughterings				
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1953		263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1953	J	245.6 ^a	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
	F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
	M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
	A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
	M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
	J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
	J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
	1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
		F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
		M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.0	67.1	27.4
		A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M		254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
J		259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
J		241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
A		252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
S		256.2	233.8	253.5	226.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O		257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N		250.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D		242.4	211.9	207.7	183.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955		J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
		F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
		M	259.3 ^a	221.9	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
		A	268.2 ^b	231.2 ^b	218.4 ^a	180.6 ^a	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	100.3	49.2
	M	273.3 ^b	238.8 ^b	241.3	198.3	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.6	171.3	96.5	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1952 D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	300.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4
	M	81.8 ^a	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	296.7
A	96.2 ^a	175.7 ^a	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4 ^a	189.2 ^a	108.3	353.6 ^a	299.3
M	141.6	172.4	137.6	50.5	91.2	182.5	198.5	144.2	394.9	327.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.96	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952	D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5
1953	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.0	159.6	109.2	190.4	143.7
	F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9
	M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1
	A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1
	M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8
	J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	180.8	99.9	182.2	127.4
	J	104.0	223.3	73.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5
	S	203.8	363.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	280.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2
	1954	J	171.5	296.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	
S	205.3	366.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	268.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1 ^a	148.0
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.2	176.7	107.0	193.9 ^a	143.2
	M	208.6	417.4	134.9	288.3			105.3	182.2	144.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
				Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1952 D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0 ^r	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	340.3	184.3	410.1	284.0 ^r
A	356.3	147.9 ^r	276.0 ^r	270.2	195.7	217.4 ^r		191.5		299.4 ^r
M	304.5	142.4 ^p	269.5	259.8	189.3	227.3		182.5		307.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1952 D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	494.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0 ^r	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	317.7 ^r	250.2	270.8 ^r	308.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6 ^r	364.4	271.8
A	326.2 ^p	228.2 ^r	280.0 ^r	347.2	420.5	344.0	174.0	420.9 ^r	446.5	293.1
M	327.3 ^p	247.9 ^p	280.6 ^p	345.9 ^p	410.6 ^p	342.5 ^p		413.9	434.1	276.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS					
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas			
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products						
						Total				Lime		
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63			
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0		
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6		
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0	
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	109.2	
	1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1	
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9	
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4		
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7		
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7		
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6		
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3		
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6		
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2		
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0		
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6	
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0	
	M	262.3	510.2 ^a	387.1 ^a	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5	
	A	276.2	482.7 ^a	414.2 ^a	403.5		442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5	
	M	265.4	463.2 ^a	476.1 ^a	511.6		460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers						
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761	
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874	
1953	Mar. 21	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	174	4,845	
	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	167	4,811	
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734	
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682	
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570	
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598	
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728	
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790	
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838	
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887	
	1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
		Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
Mar. 20		10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960	
April 17		10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949	
May 22		10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861	
June 19		10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797	
July 24		10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716	
Aug. 21		10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721	
Sept. 18		10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825	
Oct. 23		10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869	
Nov. 20		10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937	
Dec. 11		10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959	
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063	
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060	
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068	
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040	
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969	

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 A	60	327	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	212	34	949
M	66	329	72	249	217	34	969
J	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
J A	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
S	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
O	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
N	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
D	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J A	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
S	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
O	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
N	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
D	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.43
1953 F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J A	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
S	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
O	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
N	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
D	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.82	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.30	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J A	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
S	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
O	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
N	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
D	112.5	157.2	59.76	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.8	150.0	60.66	67.9	100.5	59.08	110.0	154.3	72.01

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										
Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25	
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64	
1953	F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
	M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
	A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
	M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
	J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
	J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
	A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
	S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
	O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
	1954	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F		108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M		108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A		107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M		107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J		107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J		108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A		108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S		108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O		108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N		106.3	150.5	61.09	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D		105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7*	152.5*	63.11*	113.3*	163.4*	67.68*	99.1*	141.8*	58.62*
	A	106.5	154.1	63.29	114.8	166.2	67.89	99.3	142.3	58.70

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.67
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.02
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.09	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.63
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4*	115.0*	52.13*	92.4*	121.6*	42.46*	99.9*	143.5*	56.04*
A	84.0	115.4	51.97	92.3	120.5	42.14	101.4	143.0	55.00

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60	
1952	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22	
	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84	
	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01	
1953	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73	
	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30	
	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97	
	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95	
	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41	
	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48	
	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44	
	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17	
	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62	
	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89	
	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	140.4	200.7	67.52	
	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39	
1954	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69	
	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78	
	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42	
	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46	
	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76	
	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93	
	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81	
	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28	
	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06	
	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64	
	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51	
	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86	
1955	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03	
	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02	
	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71	
	112.0	157.5	73.45	99.1	142.7	69.75	137.4	198.4	72.54	

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	120.4	180.0	59.42
1953	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	50.97
	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.8	197.9	62.29
	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.51
	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	127.6	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	131.1	184.3	66.84	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	131.6	188.8	67.78	119.6	172.9	68.96	89.5	133.7	61.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures										
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16	
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76	
1953	J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.0	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
	F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
	M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
	A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
	M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
	J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
	J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
	A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1 ^a	139.9 ^a	67.00 ^a	103.6	138.5 ^a	64.13 ^a	113.4 ^a	168.8 ^a	70.83
	A	93.7	138.2	65.77	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.2	71.02

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87	
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77	
1953	J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
	F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
	M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
	A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
	M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
	J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
	J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
	A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
	S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	153.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	49.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	49.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.60	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7 ^a	156.3 ^a	51.96 ^a	131.2	172.3	55.47 ^a	106.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.9	158.2	52.03	131.5	175.1	56.22	108.7	150.5	40.28

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4	
1954	128.2	186.1	54.48	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8	
1953	J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
	F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
	M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
	A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
	M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
	J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
	J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
	A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2 ^r	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4 ^r	125.4 ^r	51.35 ^r	96.2 ^r
	A	113.4	161.0	53.26	98.5	138.9	47.53	92.3	127.7	51.79	95.4
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0	
1953	J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
	F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	136.8
	M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
	A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
	M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
	J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	135.6
	J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
	A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2 ^r	53.94 ^r	104.6	149.3 ^r	58.61 ^r	108.2	154.7 ^r	63.24 ^r	98.8	134.7 ^r
	A	135.9	53.89	103.4	146.4	58.18	109.0	155.8	63.24	98.4	134.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34	1953	
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34	1954	
1952	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93	1952	
N	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
D	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50	1953	
J	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
F	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
M	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
A	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
M	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.26	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
J	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60	1954	
F	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
M	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
A	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
M	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
J	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
F	58.00*	106.7*	148.1*	57.38*	121.4	168.9*	61.74	101.0*	144.6*	65.31*	1955	
M	58.02	106.1	145.7	56.82	121.4	167.0	61.09	103.0	146.0	64.66		
A												

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952	N	122.1	152.6	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.50
	O	118.2	151.0	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	150.6	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.90
	O	114.0	153.6	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4*	160.8*	107.7	152.3*	59.05*	101.3*	141.3*	49.52*
	A	118.0	169.1	108.4	153.2	59.04	103.1	144.0	49.57

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payroll, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.68	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.60
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0 ^r	170.5 ^r	63.88 ^r	107.4 ^r	152.7 ^r	55.94 ^r	99.6 ^r	139.3 ^r	64.83 ^r
A	118.4	171.6	64.12	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.1	141.6	64.92
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.90
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.0	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2 ^r	72.41 ^r	99.2	139.0 ^r	55.56 ^r	100.5 ^r	144.2 ^r	62.83 ^r
A	103.9	152.7	74.09	99.1	139.2	55.71	102.0	146.7	62.93

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING						
						Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour										
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8
1953	J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7
	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6
	M	160.6 ^a	164.3 ^a	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2 ^a	125.6 ^a	153.8 ^a	125.7
A	160.5	163.7	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.9	126.3	154.5	128.1	148.8

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills			Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7		
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3		
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0		
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1		
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5		
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7		
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6		
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0		
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5		
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8		
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2		
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6		
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7		
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2		
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2		
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4		
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7		
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0		
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5		
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3		
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1		
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2		
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0		
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7		
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3		
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2		
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2		
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5		
M	111.6	112.6	98.7 ^a	127.9 ^a	137.0 ^a	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2 ^a	176.3		
A	112.1	113.1	98.9	128.2	136.9	116.4	163.8	174.7	171.8	161.8	176.1		

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
1954	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
1955	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5 ^r	166.1 ^r	160.3 ^r	177.6	163.4 ^r	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5 ^r
	A	168.9	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.8	145.8	190.9	148.8	152.7	162.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	41.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9 ^r	42.5	40.6	43.1 ^r	38.8
A	42.4	43.6	37.8	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.0	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.0	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0 ^a	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1 ^c	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0 ^a	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.3	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.0	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1

22 Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾			Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	receiving benefit ⁽³⁾	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies	
Thousands			Thousand days			Million dollars			Thousands		
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953 M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.04	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40

Note.—(1)On last working day of month. (2)Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). (3)Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. (4)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
Thousand man-working days											
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953 M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	266.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	100.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	—	2.2
A	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining			Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—
1955	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—
	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Farm Family Living
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Farm Family Living
1949=100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	224.2	204.5
1953 M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	221.4	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	225.3	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.8	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	220.6	203.9
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	..	225.7	203.8
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9
1953	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2
	M	217.9	196.5	171.0	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0
	J	217.6	194.2	170.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5
1955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2
	J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.0	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	285.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.4	182.4
	J	230.5	288.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	160.6	290.3	205.6

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	231.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.0	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	198.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	198.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100									
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	167.5	277.0
1953 F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	174.9	300.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	260.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	260.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	265.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	184.5	332.2

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1952 D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.3
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	158.3
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.3
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	158.3
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	158.3
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	158.3

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1952 D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽³⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39=100					1949=100		1935-39=100			
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.5
1954	204.8	224.2	232.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.8
1953	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.7
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	269.9	247.0
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.8
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	243.0
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.3
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.8
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.2
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	122.8	121.2	214.6	163.3	264.7	241.1
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	240.1
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.4
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.4
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	242.0
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.3
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.2
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	228.3
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	220.7
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	220.2
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	220.7
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	221.7
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.9
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	221.6
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	228.8 ^e
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	229.5
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽³⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours										
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974		296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237		308
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106		336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681		377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131		431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892		614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954		567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791		274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773		198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782		116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857		136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183		167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140		163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398		176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379		151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874		170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392		232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106		406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177		546
J	5,450	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035		431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968		254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059		167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111		190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441		358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504		385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799		403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798		377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336		310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913		346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497		432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624		492

28 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Less imports. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION												
		Canada ^(a)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours												
1953		5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954		5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952	N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
	D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953	J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
	F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
	M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
	A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
	M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
	J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
	J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
	A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE ⁽¹⁾	
Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
1953	M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	349
	M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	803	207	260	1,270	470	373	109	605	18	1,857	301
	M	936	222	243	1,400	500	407	114	574	72	1,902	335
	A	788	61	87	935	489	201	95	1,878	51	2,762	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales		Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.				
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,006	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
1953 M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
1953 J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
1953 J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
1953 A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
1953 S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
1953 O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
1953 N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
1953 D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
1954 F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
1954 M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
1954 A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
1954 M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
1954 J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
1954 J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,066	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
1954 A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
1954 S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
1954 O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
1954 N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
1954 D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,956	15,025	12,021 ⁽³⁾	5,890	6,130	1,782 ⁽³⁾	1,104	217
1955 F	5,643	9,108	14,138	11,436	5,763	5,674	1,761	1,062	247
1955 M	7,215	9,532	14,908	12,114	5,949	6,165	1,791	1,066	281
1955 A					10,233	4,777	1,608	944	256
1955 M	6,180			7,450	3,003	4,447	1,565	921	250

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
					Fuels		Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
					Thousand barrels			
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	13,713	5,843
1952 D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	12,720	3,730
1953 F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	12,087	3,857
1953 M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	12,171	4,020
1953 A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,940	2,074	11,270	4,879
1953 M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	12,705	6,620
1953 J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	11,956	6,465
1953 J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	12,504	7,273
1953 A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	11,922	6,664
1953 S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	13,560	7,011
1953 O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	13,757	6,622
1953 N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	13,454	5,105
1953 D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	14,775	4,007
1954 F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,996	2,592	13,091	3,936
1954 M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	13,656	4,564
1954 A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	12,584	5,005
1954 M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	12,862	6,553
1954 J	15,927	15,176	14,321	12,920	6,172	2,375	12,162	6,774
1954 J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	12,663	7,278
1954 A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	12,873	7,196
1954 S	13,676	13,763	13,329	11,987	5,666	2,376	13,590	6,706
1954 O	15,045	15,081	14,351	13,115	5,904	2,738	13,864	6,618
1954 N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	15,392	5,911
1954 D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	17,047	5,469
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	15,697	4,603
1955 F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	15,080	4,409

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
			At Refinery			In Market Channels	
Fuels			Refined Products				
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel
Thousand barrels							
1953	2,981	2,959	7,209	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
1954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349
1952 D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,050	18,320	6,851	13,277
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,450	16,288
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173
D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349
1955 J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843
F	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds									
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7
1953 A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2
S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8
O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	30.2
M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0
J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7
J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3
A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2
S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7
O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2
N	52.3	26.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6
D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2
1955 J	52.6	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3
F	50.2	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0
M	53.4	32.1	50.4	24.8	29.8	27.1	38.1	26.8	27.0
A	50.3 ⁶	29.0	48.4	20.6	29.6	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4
M	51.2	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.5	29.5	17.9	27.3	12.8

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs. ⁽⁶⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Thousand tons					Thousand fine ounces
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.2	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1953 M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	260	2,061	1,990
O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	50.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,161	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351'	293	1,938	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,370'	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,251'	2,037
M		58.6	43.2	29.6		1,474.4	383	329		1,937

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2*	80.3	30.9	
1953 M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6*	77.6	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6*	75.4	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9*	75.5	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0*	77.6	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4*	78.4	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,570	109.7*	79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8*	73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2*	81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2*	76.4	32.1	
O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1*	84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7*	93.8	75.1	
D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7*	90.4	22.6	
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9*	94.1	15.3	
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7*	84.4	15.5	
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5*	82.4	9.8	
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	106.2	79.2	10.8	
M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	92.0		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952=100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953 F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	109.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 F	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
M	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
J	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955 J	4,061.5 ^a	1,671.4 ^a	1,174.8 ^a	1,215.3 ^a	101.1	98.7	101.5 ^a	103.1	102.3 ^a	104.7
F	4,089.4 ^a	1,677.0 ^a	1,202.4 ^a	1,210.0 ^a	101.6	101.9 ^a	102.0 ^a	104.3 ^a	101.3 ^a	101.5 ^a
M	4,123.4 ^a	1,682.2 ^a	1,200.3 ^a	1,240.9 ^a	102.6 ^a	114.2 ^a	102.6 ^a	114.7 ^a	99.2 ^a	112.1 ^a
A	4,060.8 ^a	1,656.1	1,196.4	1,208.3	101.0 ^a	112.9 ^a	100.2 ^a	117.2 ^a	96.7 ^a	108.9
M	4,056.4				101.0	118.1	100.0	117.9	95.9	113.0

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽³⁾

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable			Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953	F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1
	M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5
	A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4
	M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0
	J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8
	J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3
	A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1
	S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9
	O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8
	N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	
1954	J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1
	F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1
	M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9
	A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2
	M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5
	J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5
	J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8
	A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0
	S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3
	O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6
1955	N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0
	D	95.8	92.7	106.0	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3
	J	97.0	95.5	105.8 ^a	105.6 ^a	90.6 ^a	68.0 ^a	105.1 ^a	98.2 ^a	106.5
	F	97.7	106.5	111.7 ^a	111.9 ^a	89.3 ^a	77.3 ^a	103.8 ^a	102.3 ^a	114.0
	M	97.8 ^a	118.3 ^a	122.7 ^a	119.8 ^a	89.0 ^a	88.3 ^a	104.0 ^a	117.1 ^a	123.5
	A	98.2 ^a	106.4 ^a	116.9 ^a	158.8 ^a	89.3 ^a	81.4 ^a	104.2 ^a	113.6 ^a	118.7 ^a
	M	99.8	105.9	116.2	149.0	88.8	86.1	103.8	119.3	121.5

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽²⁾											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽³⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁴⁾	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100											
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7
1953 M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3
A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	125.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.0	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6
M	98.9	90.6	103.0	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1
A	92.7	81.0	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9 ^r	92.7	90.3 ^r	99.8	104.5	125.0 ^r
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7 ^r	91.2	104.8 ^r	99.1 ^r	98.6 ^r	125.4 ^r
M	96.8	102.5 ^r	94.8 ^r	127.4 ^r	87.3	105.9 ^r	87.0 ^r	118.1 ^r	97.4 ^r	116.6 ^r	128.2 ^r
A	99.5 ^r	89.4 ^r	92.4 ^r	109.6 ^r	89.0 ^r	102.3 ^r	88.5 ^r	109.5 ^r	96.8 ^r	109.5 ^r	137.1 ^r
M	101.2	93.2	94.6	103.5	90.3	116.4	89.2	128.8	96.3	109.2	140.2

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars										
1953		4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954		4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	199.1	313.4	408.6
1952	4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953	1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
	2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
	3rd	4,459.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
	4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954	1st	4,196.0 ^r	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.0
	2nd	4,472.9 ^r	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
	3rd	4,318.6 ^r	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
	4th	4,338.0 ^r	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955	1st	4,424.4	891.9	54.0	72.3	59.5	181.7	203.9	313.4	397.6
		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars										
1953		135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954		145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1952	4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953	1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
	2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
	3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
	4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954	1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8 ^r	60.2
	2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6 ^r	64.0
	3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7 ^r	69.4
	4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	267.5	97.5	228.0	223.9 ^r	68.4
1955	1st	150.2	462.5	455.2	313.8	255.7	76.2	220.8	249.8	65.8

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS ⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾										
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.1
A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,596.9 ^a	1,514.3 ^a	401.4	150.3 ^a	718.5	137.0 ^a	343.6	79.5 ^a	1,133.4 ^a	1,147.6 ^a
F	2,577.3 ^a	1,405.9 ^a	469.0	219.7 ^a	683.9 ^a	116.7 ^a	318.6	60.4 ^a	1,105.8 ^a	1,009.1 ^a
M	2,567.3 ^a	1,587.2 ^a	489.6	196.0 ^a	672.9	153.2 ^a	329.1	107.8 ^a	1,075.7 ^a	1,130.2 ^a
A	2,519.2 ^a	1,531.6 ^a	496.4 ^a	175.9 ^a	667.5 ^a	213.5 ^a	330.7 ^a	87.1 ^a	1,024.7 ^a	1,055.1 ^a
M	2,527.9	1,661.6	522.3	218.0	663.3	197.4	332.8	87.2	1,009.6	1,159.0

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	60.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.0	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.0	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	106.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.5 ^a	96.0 ^a	86.6	73.2	88.0	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1 ^a	109.7 ^a	106.5 ^a
F	101.9 ^a	80.9 ^a	89.1 ^a	101.7	71.8	88.9	114.9	97.4	71.8	107.2 ^a	106.2 ^a	95.6 ^a
M	114.2 ^a	80.6 ^a	100.6 ^a	114.4	65.2	91.7 ^a	130.2 ^a	96.1	83.5 ^a	122.2 ^a	105.0 ^a	117.7 ^a
A	112.9 ^a	79.1 ^a	97.1 ^a	99.2 ^a	61.5 ^a	82.7 ^a	124.3 ^a	86.8 ^a	73.1 ^a	119.4 ^a	101.4 ^a	107.3 ^a
M	118.1	79.4	105.3	92.2	64.5	92.5	140.0	84.9	88.6	124.7	98.1	113.6

⁽¹⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. ⁽²⁾Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco					Beverages					
		Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
		Thousand pounds		Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons				
1953		2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17	
1954		2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48	
1953	F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63	
	M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09	
	A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74	
	M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35	
	J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34	
	J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11	
	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02	
	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50	
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67	
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67	
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17	
	1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
		F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
		M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
		A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
		M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J		2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84	
J		1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87	
A		2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96	
S		1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08	
O		1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24	
N		2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26	
D		2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48	
1955		J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
		F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
		M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	203.1	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
		A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56	

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Natural	Synthetic
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.60	0.49	8.94
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.06	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.90	1.45	0.41	7.71
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.49	8.52
	M		19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR									
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks				
				Boots all Rubber										
				Knee, Storm King and Hip					Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear		End of Period Total
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total								Total		
Thousands				Thousand Pairs										
1953	523.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,080.9	4,176.4		
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7		
1953	M	536.6	496.1	294.7	194.0	1,429.5	177.5	44.9	318.0	326.1	544.1	1,300.3	4,105.7	
	A	522.6	586.2	294.6	278.9	1,312.2	113.7	51.1	297.9	283.0	540.3	924.7	4,493.2	
	M	515.9	609.6	283.7	315.6	1,123.2	80.8	63.8	325.3	265.1	356.4	550.4	5,066.0	
	J	595.6	646.5	276.7	361.3	1,102.9	72.1	55.4	442.9	296.7	187.1	758.7	5,410.4	
	J	531.9	606.3	227.6	373.6	709.6	57.4	28.1	323.1	211.4	59.1	910.0	5,210.0	
	A	370.2	470.6	141.8	323.6	1,224.5	86.9	62.4	599.2	372.4	55.6	1,598.6	4,835.8	
	S	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5	
	O	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8	
	N	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2	
	D	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	833.6	4,176.4	
1954	J	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6	
	F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3	
	M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5	
	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7	
	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5	
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9	
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1	
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2	
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5	
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8	
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6	
	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7	
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6	
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1	
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	190.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1	
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7	
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2	

(1) Excludes bicycle tires.

(2) Includes small number of imported tires.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1953	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1953 A	421	309	193	59	1,452	4,772	378	494	3,767	2,693
M	401	329	185	75	1,354	4,530	446	684	4,261	2,679
J	415	382	167	60	1,306	4,620	540	597	3,381	3,144
J	429	365	115	55	1,075	2,974	368	561	3,249	1,813
A	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	3,427	1,941
S	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082
O	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730
N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370
D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954 J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A	513	581	184	65	908	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,081	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths ¹	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants ²	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	509	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 F	787	1,774	140	508	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,250	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	490	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings	Shipments	Shipments	Production	Production	Production	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,067	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	..	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	..	31,398	15,571	22,217	13,250	..	..	..

38 ⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ⁽³⁾Invoice weight. ⁽⁴⁾Revised series.
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1954		410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1951	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.0	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'						
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Overalls, Bib and Waist		Shirts	
Coats	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Work
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1951	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.0	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	15.3	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1	7.7
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing					Work Clothing						
		Shirts		Overalls							
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts		
			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾							
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1953		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1951	3rd	321.1	249.9	528.6	111.8	6.7	48.9	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1
1952	1st	425.4	155.6	755.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	791.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1953 F	647.4	270.6	0.2	27.8	37.4	67.4	21.5	4.4	11.9	100.0	376.9
M	689.8	303.2	1.0	23.3	39.6	78.1	38.5	6.2	17.1	99.3	386.6
A	468.8	166.5	2.2	24.4	23.7	63.7	39.3	3.0	6.1	4.3	302.3
M	682.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.0	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports		Total	Domestic	Export ⁽²⁾	
Thousand tons									
1953	756.4	426.9	305.2	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1953 M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955 J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	846.7	459.0	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	496.9	166.3

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1952	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.0	9.7	4.1	
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.0	13.5	3.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1952	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953	J	2.0	20.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	237.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			Imports ⁽²⁾	
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export		Domestic
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	287.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	285.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
1954	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
	J	215.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.0	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6	241.5		236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0	
S	156.4	247.4		241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6	
1955	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.3			376.2					71.1

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1956 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾		Domestic Sales Financed	
										Total	Exp.		Dom.
Thousands													
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
1953	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
1953	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
1954	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
1954	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
1954	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
1955	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M									52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁷⁾			All Types							
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	
Thousands										
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.04	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1953	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
A	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.40	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
M	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
J	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
J	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
F	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
M	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
A	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
M	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.68	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.65	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
J	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
F	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
M	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
A	33.98	34.82	38.73		1.08					0.63

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁴⁾			Value of Factory Shipments	
		Radios										
Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina-tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports		Radios	Television sets
Thousands											Thousand dollars	
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
A	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
J	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
F	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
M	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
A	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
M	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	20.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	20,465
1955	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
J	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
F	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1940, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS									COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,407	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,600	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,098	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
	1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F		3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M		5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A		8,692	26	325	2,709	3,260	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M		13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J		12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J		14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A		10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S		12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O		13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N		9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D		6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
	A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,544

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 88 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
		Thousand dollars														
1953		59,910	1,291	2,007	16,870	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,702
1955	M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
	A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
	M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
	J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
	J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
	A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,288	287	3,135	748	732	3,201	2,253	10,941
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	65,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,098	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,698	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	31,154	367	588	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,000	511	8,200
	M	52,646	624	1,367	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	J	77,511	1,013	2,100	27,952	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,250	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	9,912
	M	96,047	919	2,816	29,782	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,960	40,642	66,204	5,099	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	5,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	9,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	160	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	47,761 ^r	97	—	546	809	5,536 ^r	30,140	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248 ^r	236	1,137	663	150	8,869 ^r	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731 ^r	1,113	1	1,029	592 ^r	26,244	58,670	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051 ^r	531	61	1,749	2,239 ^r	35,520 ^r	60,491 ^r	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275 ^r	1,120	164	1,909	1,641 ^r	33,851 ^r	77,542 ^r	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868 ^r	1,231	56	1,173	1,493 ^r	32,629 ^r	80,998 ^r	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395 ^r	805	119	2,329	2,918 ^r	34,943 ^r	75,663 ^r	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833 ^r	667 ^r	20	2,133	1,744 ^r	28,329 ^r	78,230 ^r	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486 ^r	890 ^r	37	1,654	1,136 ^r	28,497	69,289 ^r	7,768 ^r	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190 ^r	534 ^r	63	891	1,615 ^r	24,150 ^r	56,072	11,392 ^r	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420 ^r	427 ^r	25	1,186	947 ^r	25,240	68,026	8,852 ^r	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907 ^r	238	20	3,042	204 ^r	18,490	45,005 ^r	6,729 ^r	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,220	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097 ^r	810 ^r	76 ^r	1,755 ^r	603 ^r	39,281 ^r	78,190 ^r	6,189 ^r	5,509 ^r	18,914 ^r	18,769 ^r
M	202,597	830	644	1,569	1,482	42,262	88,960	25,611	6,272	16,755	18,214

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194 ^r	6,291	7,494	914
J	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958 ^r	7,908 ^r	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708 ^r	20,742 ^r	1,309 ^r
A	73,980 ^r	1,747	16,011	37,228 ^r	10,518	8,479	5,516 ^r	19,222	15,507 ^r	23,167	661 ^r
M	92,720 ^r	2,583 ^r	22,212 ^r	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,097 ^r	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055 ^r
J	101,935 ^r	1,931	20,704	50,251 ^r	18,915	10,137	7,163 ^r	17,769	15,720	27,595 ^r	690 ^r
J	91,880 ^r	2,519 ^r	18,153 ^r	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776 ^r	17,826	21,499 ^r	25,706	709 ^r
A	89,566 ^r	1,662 ^r	16,438 ^r	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,693 ^r	11,626 ^r	22,481 ^r	28,315 ^r	1,150 ^r
S	76,771 ^r	1,369 ^r	15,973 ^r	39,479 ^r	12,164 ^r	7,787	5,798 ^r	12,803	22,235 ^r	23,350	531
O	70,404 ^r	1,137 ^r	12,101	34,938	14,958 ^r	7,272	4,862 ^r	14,300 ^r	16,450 ^r	30,070	1,024
N	75,743 ^r	1,058 ^r	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579 ^r	12,752 ^r	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709 ^r	382 ^r	6,638	19,829 ^r	4,109	5,751	2,054 ^r	20,555 ^r	14,491 ^r	20,366	738 ^r
1955	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	9,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,390	3,370	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718 ^r	1,803 ^r	21,995 ^r	47,762 ^r	16,221 ^r	10,938 ^r	6,294 ^r	12,127 ^r	25,683 ^r	26,786 ^r	490 ^r
M	117,532	2,296	22,557	58,969	20,673	13,037	7,514	17,347	21,938	37,695	571

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production	Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29		337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953 M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	689.8	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	468.8	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	683.1	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6 ^r	23.1	14.5
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9 ^r	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1 ^r	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2			7.2 ^r		
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87		396.2			7.4		
Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13	0.92	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953 M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.20	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S	3,564	496	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.60	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,299	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A			4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01 ^r	0.65 ^r	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M				27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765

46 ⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1940. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.16	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.04	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	472.01	70.87	50.18	3.54	17.15	76.58	9.25	4.07	61.84	179.42
Live Stock											
Cattle and Calves					Other Farm Products						
		Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars											
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	92.15	73.84	1.59	11.83	79.73	2.88	30.68	9.44	17.84	4.57
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21	
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	302.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47	
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30	
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53	
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55	
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58	
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22	
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21	
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	
1955	1st	6.43	8.57	10.43	73.75	190.37	26.27	56.48	79.22	20.51	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in care	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds						
1953		122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954		136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1953	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9 ^a	12.0 ^a	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.066	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63 ^r
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59 ^r
1953 M	41.06	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.11 ^r
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	11.10	1.40	0.70	0.81	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.15 ^r
A	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.20 ^r
S	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64 ^r
O	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98 ^r
N	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23 ^r
D	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65 ^r
1954 J	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	0.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96 ^r
F	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50 ^r
M	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29 ^r
A	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34 ^r
S	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37 ^r
O	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26 ^r
N	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21 ^r
D	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33 ^r
1954 J	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56 ^r
F	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50 ^r
M	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16 ^r
A	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17 ^r
S	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34 ^r
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48 ^r
F	14.20	3.18 ^r	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43 ^r
M	16.89	3.82	2.09	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73 ^r
A	12.86	3.85	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20 ^r
S	15.57	3.68	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15 ^r

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Course Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.			Million pounds			
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78			
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54			
1953 M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67			
A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69			
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48			
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21			
A	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41			
S	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69			
O	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19			
N	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70			
D	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58			
1954 J	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78			
F	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74			
M	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21			
A	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44			
S	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23			
O	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02			
N	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18			
D	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.60			
1955 J	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25			
F	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75			
M	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50			
A	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61			
S	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54			
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18			
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72			
M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26			
A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71			
S			36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92 ^r	31.22 ^r	46.43			
D			47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.93				

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products. D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars		Million pounds									
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
	1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052 ^r	151.7 ^r	136.3 ^r	15.4 ^r	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0 ^r
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
	1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Outmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										
Production												
Million pounds												
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.69	0.16	
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1953	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13					
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	19.68	16.93	2.57	7.05	0.16
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21					
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.77	0.13
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12					
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.83	0.18
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
	1954	J	68.6	1.06	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21				
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78					
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49 ^r	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30					
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.89	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	D	66.6	1.68	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					
	1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91				
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71 ^r	10.50	4.15	9.38	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	M	76.2	1.89	0.85	11.77	4.28	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	0.86	10.43	3.81	4.46					
	M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1953	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	45.37
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92
1952 4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953 1st	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	34.31
2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	31.98
3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	65.80
4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	21.27	19.96	4.81	49.37
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.09	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1953	13.34	21.35	1.51 ⁽³⁾	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1952 4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.74	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period							
Million pounds										
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1953	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	30.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	60.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
M	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
A	38.6	37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
M	36.9	39.4	11.8	22.2	8.1	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9

52 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". ⁽³⁾As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. ⁽⁴⁾As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
1953 J	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
A	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
S	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
O	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.9	48.9
N	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
D	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
1954 J	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
F	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9
M	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1
A	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1
M	86.1	253.7 ^a	27.5	68.8 ^a	10.4	34.6 ^a	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6 ^a	15.3	55.4 ^a
A	84.7	251.6	25.0 ^a	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.4 ^a	18.4	16.8 ^a	55.8
J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
A	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
S	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
O	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
N	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
D	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
1955 J	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
F	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
M	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5
A	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3
M	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0
A	93.3		26.3		9.7		5.2		4.6		20.0	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1953	...	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	...	20.8	...	18.5	15.7	26.3
1954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1953 J	...	...	63.5	31.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	12.1	...	...	...	...	10.5	25.3
F	...	...	57.7	31.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	13.4	...	...	...	...	10.4	28.7
M	...	...	60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4	...	...	...	...	12.4	31.9
A	...	...	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	...	...	...	...	14.5	33.4
M	...	...	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	...	...	...	...	15.7	32.2
J	...	...	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	...	...	...	...	15.2	30.7
A	...	...	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	...	...	...	...	14.9	29.8
S	...	...	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	...	...	...	...	13.9	31.4
O	...	...	62.9 ^a	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	...	...	...	...	14.5	33.7
N	...	...	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	...	...	...	...	16.5	36.7
D	...	...	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	...	...	...	...	16.4	39.6
1954 J	...	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	...	20.8	...	18.5	33.6	26.3
F	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
M	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
A	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
M	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
J	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
A	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
M	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
S	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
O	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
N	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
D	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
1955 J	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
F	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
M	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
A	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
M	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
A	190.5		77.8		4.7		3.8		7.9		8.3		15.9	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5 ^r	65.3	1,038.3 ^r	34.7	366.8 ^r	12.3	671.5	22.5
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4 ^r	66.3 ^r	1,087.4 ^r	33.7 ^r	351.4 ^r	10.9 ^r	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,624.5	64.1	908.7	35.9	302.0	11.9	606.7	24.0

SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6 ^r	154.8	42.1	47.8 ^r	117.6	79.0 ^r	127.5 ^r
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.0
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.0	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6 ^r	200.7	55.2	47.8 ^r	136.5	90.1	127.5 ^r
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.4	112.5	74.8	110.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2 ^r	110.5 ^r	128.8	42.8	28.8 ^r	139.8	34.4	22.9 ^r
1950 4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	508.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	490.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7 ^r	110.5 ^r	137.5	42.4 ^r	28.8 ^r	140.0	34.8 ^r	22.9 ^r
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	280.7	113.5	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.3	22.1

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100				Million dollars						
1953		133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954		126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.1	0.4	4.0
1952	N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	20.7	—	5.5	1.8
	D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953	J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
	F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
	M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
	M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
	J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	24.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.0	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.7	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.1	117.4 ^a	111.7 ^a	336.1	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.2 ^a	122.2 ^a	367.0	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1953		9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952	N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
	D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953	J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
	F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
	M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.0	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0

56 Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—Concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952 N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	40.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.0	1.7	7.3	20.4

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952 N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.7	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.6	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952 D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.41
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.50	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3 ^a	152.9 ^a	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7 ^b	156.2 ^b	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952 D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.09	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.04	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01

58 Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
1953	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
1954	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
1954	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
1952	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
1953	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
1954	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
1952	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
1953	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
1954	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
1952	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
1953	4.09	2.01	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
1954	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
1952	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1953	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
1954	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
1952	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
1953	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
1954	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
1952	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
1953	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
1954	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
1952	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
1953	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
1954	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
1952	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1953	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
1954	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
1952	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
1953	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.40	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
1953	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
1954	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1952	10.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
1953	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
1954	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
1952	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.90	29.16
1953	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
1954	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
1952	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
1953	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
1954	18.04	9.06	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
1952	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
1953	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
1954	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1952	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
1953	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
1954	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
1952	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
1953	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.90	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
1954	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.02	5.70	4.45	37.34
1952	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
1953	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
1954	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
1952	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
1953	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
1954	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1952	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
1953	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
1954	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
1952	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.36	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	336.08	382.58	90.82	52.04	70.32	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	366.97		87.61		66.64		5.69		2.17	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.50	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.08	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.10	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.90	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76		279.36		217.48		14.19		34.00	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars	
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽¹⁾	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽²⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾										
Millions of dollars											
1953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 31	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5
1954	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6
1949 3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 50	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.0
1955 1st	968	- 960	38	-51	-157	-263	+ 81	+ 75	+ 13	+ 69	1,871.5

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver			At all Ports				
Thousand short tons										
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954	201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,006	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.5	1,159
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	—	—
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	—	—

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.1	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2*
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	50.8	118.6
1953	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.7	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6*
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

*As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly

railways
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Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1934	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,090	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	250
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	3.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.0	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rest of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Other Maturities									
Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total					
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953	J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.0	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.0	42.7	61.8
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
	J	2,464.0			1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits							Total
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars										
1950	755	7,487	10-1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10-2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10-4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10-2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9-5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 J	875	8,685	10-1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10-1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10-1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10-1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,290	8,913
N	892	8,935	10-0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10-2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10-3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10-0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10-4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10-0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10-0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10-1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9-4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8-9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8-8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8-9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8-8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8-7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8-9	153	141	5,290	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8-7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8-6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812 ^r	9,586 ^r	8-5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	807	9,631	8-4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
				Securities ⁽⁵⁾					Loans in Canada	
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
				Other Maturities			Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial-Municipal
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	194
1953 J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,290	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	404	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
As at End of Period

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short ⁽⁴⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1950		134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951		107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952		155	3,180	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1955	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	150	162	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
	J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629	
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712	
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921	
O	191	3,739	4,064	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245	
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326	
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433	
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	150	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	160	359	11,520
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	309	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
As at End of Period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposit	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)*	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1955	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,153
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226	
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331	
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386	
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,200	
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,592
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542

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Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Dominion, and foreign banks.
⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada.
⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	213.2	229.6	366.5	369.1	579.7	598.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	37.4	40.3	34.7	28.9	72.1	69.2
Other Collections.....	43.4	49.4	91.2	113.0	134.7	162.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	48.4	63.1	99.4	90.7	147.7	153.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	6.7	4.5	2.9	4.6	9.6	9.1
Succession Duties.....	3.4	2.3	4.7	2.4	8.1	4.6
Customs Import Duties.....	27.3	26.2	38.0	32.1	65.4	58.3
Excise Duties.....	16.6	13.4	22.5	21.1	39.1	34.4
Sales Tax.....	21.9	21.6	52.0	53.4	73.9	75.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	8.1	8.7	20.8	22.9	28.9	31.7
Other Indirect Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.1
Non-Tax Revenues.....	15.8	15.1	14.8	14.6	30.6	29.7
Postal Revenue.....	9.5	9.5	10.5	10.5	20.0	20.0
Return on Investments.....	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.7	4.0	4.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.5	6.6	5.4
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	229.0	244.7	381.3	383.8	610.3	628.4
Special Receipts and Credits.....	—	0.8	1.0	6.4	1.0	7.1
Total Revenues.....	229.0	245.4	382.3	390.1	611.3	635.6
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	60.5	80.5	119.2	88.2	179.7	168.7
National Defence.....	59.7	79.4	118.3	87.2	178.0	166.6
Administration and General.....	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9
Naval Service.....	7.7	6.1	23.8	20.4	31.5	26.5
Army Service.....	17.1	11.9	10.3	23.6	27.4	35.5
Air Force Service.....	30.1	56.4	73.8	36.0	103.9	92.4
Defence Research and Development.....	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	6.7	6.1
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	2.9	—	2.9	—
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Production.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.9
Civil Defence.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	136.0	135.3	159.1	157.4	295.0	292.7
Agriculture.....	3.4	3.7	5.3	4.6	8.7	8.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.1	4.9	4.0
External Affairs.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.8
Finance.....	46.3	49.1	44.8	46.5	91.1	95.7
Administration and General.....	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.8	7.8	9.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Public Debt.....	39.5	40.3	39.7	40.0	79.3	80.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	2.0	2.2	—	—	2.0	2.2
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.5
Fisheries.....	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
Justice.....	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.4
Labour.....	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.9	9.5	9.9
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	0.8	0.8	2.3	4.5	3.1	5.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	32.3	30.9	35.5	34.5	67.9	65.3
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.8
Family Allowances.....	31.3	29.9	31.4	30.0	62.6	59.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
National Research Council.....	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.2
National Revenue.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	9.3	8.9
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.7	4.5
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.6	4.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6
Post Office.....	5.5	5.7	10.1	9.0	15.6	14.7
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	3.1	2.3	6.1	6.0	9.2	8.3
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.3	4.5	4.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.8	—	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.8	4.7
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.6
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Transport.....	4.2	5.0	5.4	6.7	9.6	11.7
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Marine Services.....	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	2.6	0.4	1.6	2.3	4.2
Air Services.....	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	18.2	17.2	20.8	19.8	39.0	37.0
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0
Treatment Services.....	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.5	6.0	5.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.7	12.8	14.2	13.3	27.9	26.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.3
Other Departments.....	2.5	1.9	5.7	2.8	8.1	4.7
Total Expenditures.....	196.5	215.8	278.2	245.6	474.7	461.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+32.5	+29.7	+104.1	+144.5	+136.6	+174.2

68 NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.
Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953 M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	402	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,239	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,140	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	840	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars											
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.90	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74	
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53	
1953	A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
	M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
	J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
	J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
	A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
	S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
	O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
	N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
	D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.60	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.60	11.45	13.15
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
*1955	J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
	F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	40.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.40	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. *Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in May, 1955 was 11% above that of May, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.90
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.00	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾	Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	138	+309	+981	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	564	48	183	+429	+360	1,530
1952 2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+34	+50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+75	+68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	27	+44	+35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	37	+55	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+163	-53	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	26	+67	+79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+96	+226	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	75	6	45	+30	+58	1,590

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index		PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 32 Stocks
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	602.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	162.9
	J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	163.0
1954	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.0	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	163.8
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	164.3
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	500.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	162.0
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	161.0
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	161.6
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	161.7
	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	162.6
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	168.0
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	171.3
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	175.4	
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	175.4	
1955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING										
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars										
1953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65
1954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65
1950 3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55
1951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61
1952 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68
3rd qtr.	718	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56
1953 1st qtr.	601 ⁽¹⁾	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57
2nd qtr.	748 ⁽¹⁾	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71
3rd qtr.	671 ⁽¹⁾	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77
4th qtr.	550 ⁽¹⁾	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54
1954 1st qtr.	540 ⁽¹⁾	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56
2nd qtr.	657 ⁽¹⁾	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63
3rd qtr.	638 ⁽¹⁾	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75
4th qtr.	579 ⁽¹⁾	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64
1955 1st qtr.	570	80	285	25	14	75	65	23	27	67

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

⁽¹⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

⁽²⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

⁽³⁾ Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

⁽⁴⁾ For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible at present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number					Thousand dollars			
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	753	132	139
A	97	37	23	37	2,121					
M	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082	52	1,546	741	489	130
1954	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	20	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
S	170	70	29	71	3,357					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454	62	2,263	968	114	89
1955	220	90	40	90	4,998					
J	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽²⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38
1953	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
F	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
M	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
A	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.60	82.47	26.70	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
J	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.00	1.57	80.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.50	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33
N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9	31.79
D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.87
1955	3.00	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
M	2.96	1.13	60.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.64		2,758		54.2	0.15	185.9	36.40
M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40		2,026		63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33
J	2.94	1.36	86.04			2,361				172.3	40.41

72 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽³⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

